

$$\mathbb{F}_{q_{in}}^{n_{in}} \cong \mathbb{F}_{q_{out}}^{n_{out}}$$

Напоминание

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ВХОД:  $(y_1, \dots, y_{n_{out}}) \in (\mathbb{F}_{q_{in}}^{n_{in}})^{n_{out}}$   
ФУНКЦИЯ:  $\theta$

1) Для  $i = 1 \dots n_{out}$

1.1.  $w_i = \arg \min_{c \in \mathbb{F}_{q_{in}}^{n_{in}}} \Delta(y_i, c)$  по умолчанию

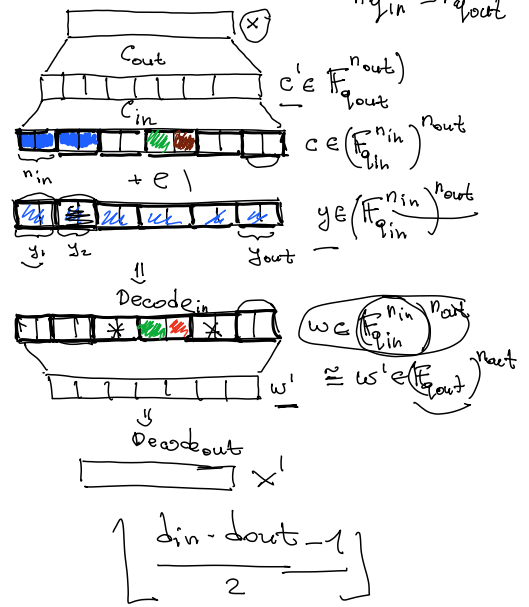
1.2.  $c$  вероятности  $\min\{1, \frac{2\Delta(y_i, w_i)}{d_{in}}\}$   
Если  $\frac{2\Delta(y_i, w_i)}{d_{in}} > \theta$   
 $w_i = "*" \}$

ИНАЧЕ

$w_i$  т.ч.  $Encode_{in}(w_i) = y_i$

2)  $x' = Decode_{out}(w_1, \dots, w_{n_{out}})$ ,  $w_i \in \mathbb{F}_{q_{out}} \cup \{*\}$

ВЕРНУТЬ  $x'$



Корректность

Предположение

$$\mathbb{E} [ |w'_i| = "*" + 2 |w'_i \notin C_{out}| ] \leq d_{out}$$

случайность алгоритма (по лемме, шаг 2 будет выполнен "в среднем")

$e_i = \Delta(y_i, c_i)$   
 $w_i(e) = \sum e_i < \frac{d_{in} \cdot d_{out}}{2}$

обозначим  $\forall i \leq n_{out}$   $Z_i^{erasure} = \begin{cases} 1, & w'_i = "*" \\ 0, & \text{иначе } i \end{cases}$   $Z_i^{error} = \begin{cases} 1, & w'_i \neq "*" \text{ и } (c_i \neq w_i) \\ 0, & \text{иначе } i \end{cases}$

утверждение  $\mathbb{E} [ 2 \cdot Z_i^{error} + Z_i^{erasure} ] \leq \frac{2e_i}{d_{in}}$  (1)

из (1)  $\Rightarrow$  предположение,

т.к.  $\mathbb{E} [ \sum_i Z_i^{erasure} + 2 \sum_i Z_i^{error} ] = \sum_{i \leq n_{out}} \mathbb{E} [ Z_i^{erasure} + 2 Z_i^{error} ]$   
 $\leq \sum_{i \leq n_{out}} \frac{2e_i}{d_{in}} \leq \frac{2}{d_{in}} \cdot \frac{d_{in} \cdot d_{out}}{2} = d_{out}$

случай 1  $w_i = c_i$ ;  $Z_i^{error} = 0$

$$\mathbb{E} [ Z_i^{erasure} ] = 0 \cdot \Pr [ Z_i^{erasure} = 0 ] + 1 \cdot \Pr [ Z_i^{erasure} = 1 ]$$

$$\leq \min \{ 1, \frac{2\Delta(y_i, w_i)}{d_{in}} \} \leq \frac{2\Delta(y_i, w_i)}{d_{in}} \equiv \frac{2\Delta(y_i, c_i)}{d_{in}} = \frac{2e_i}{d_{in}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbb{E} [ Z_i^{erasure} + 2Z_i^{error} ] \leq \frac{2e_i}{d_{in}}$$

случай 2  $w_i \neq c_i$

$$\mathbb{E} [ Z_i^{erasure} ] = \min \{ 1, \frac{2\Delta(y_i, w_i)}{d_{in}} \} = \frac{2}{d_{in}} \min \{ \frac{d_{in}}{2}, \Delta(y_i, w_i) \}$$

$Z_i^{error} = 1 - Z_i^{erasure}$  (по определению)

$$\mathbb{E} [ Z_i^{error} ] = 1 - \mathbb{E} [ Z_i^{erasure} ]$$

$$\mathbb{E} [ 2 \cdot Z_i^{error} + Z_i^{erasure} ] = 2 \cdot (1 - \mathbb{E} [ Z_i^{erasure} ]) + \mathbb{E} [ Z_i^{erasure} ]$$

$$= 2 - \mathbb{E} [ Z_i^{erasure} ] = 2 - \frac{2}{d_{in}} \min \{ \frac{d_{in}}{2}, \Delta(y_i, w_i) \}$$

т.к.  $w_i \neq c_i$ , имеем

$$d_{in} \leq \Delta(c_i, w_i) \leq \Delta(c_i, y_i) + \Delta(y_i, w_i) = e_i + \Delta(y_i, w_i)$$

(т.к.  $c_i, w_i \in C_{in}$ ) ( $\Delta$ -триангуляция)

$$\Rightarrow d_{in} \leq e_i + \Delta(y_i, w_i) \Rightarrow \Delta(y_i, w_i) \geq d_{in} - e_i$$

$$1) \min \{s\} = \Delta(y_i, w_i). \text{ Тогда}$$

$$2 - \frac{e}{d_{in}} \cdot \Delta(y_i, w_i) \leq 2 - \frac{e}{d_{in}} (d_{in} - e_i) = 2 - 2 + \frac{2e_i}{d_{in}} = \frac{2e_i}{d_{in}}$$

$$2) \min \{s\} = \frac{d_{in}}{2}. \text{ Тогда us u-ва}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} e_i + \Delta(y_i, w_i) \geq d_{in} \\ \min \{s\} = \frac{d_{in}}{2} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \min \geq d_{in} - e_i$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 - \frac{e}{d_{in}} \cdot \min \{s\} \leq 2 - \frac{2(d_{in} - e_i)}{d_{in}} = \frac{2e_i}{d_{in}} \quad \blacksquare$$

Замечание: Алгоритм можно считать детерминированным, обозначив в качестве алг-ма границу в-тов (2).